INDEX • VOLUME 93

A

Aberdeen, Prince George Co., 131-32, 134, 139; *illus.*, 137
Abston, Aaron A., 438-39
Across the Years: Memories of a Virginian, by Virginius Dabney, 287
Adams, Charles Francis, 71-72
Adams, Dickinson W., Ruth W. Lester, and Eugene R. Sheridan, eds., *Jefferson's Extracts from the Gospels: "The Philosophy of Jesus" and "The Life and Morals of Jesus,"* 98-99
Adams, Henry, 8
Adams, John Quincy, 8
Adams, Leonard, 424
Agriculture, 14-35, 127-54, 250-52, 411-20, 422-26
Alabama, 14-15, 76, 377
  Birmingham, 15
  Tuscaloosa, 378
Albemarle Co.:
  Edgemont, 433
Albemarle Sound, 77
Alderman, Edwin A., 11
Aldington, Richard, 382
Alexandria:
  Episcopal High School, 280
Alexandria Library Company, 324, 335
Allason, William, 414-16, 420
Allmendinger, David F., Jr., "The Early Career of Edmund Ruffin, 1810-1840," 127-54
Allum Spring Mills, 424
Ambivalent Conspirators: John Brown, the Secret Six, and a Theory of Slave Violence, by Jeffery Rossbach, 111-12
Ambler family, 38
American Farmer, 127
American Federation of Labor, 192, 198
American Revolution, 38, 293, 296, 305, 318, 393, 399, 401
American Tobacco Company, 27
Ames, Godfrey R., 453-54
Ames, Kay, 453
Amoroso, Arnold, 444, 450
Anderson, Fred, review by, 214-16
Andrews, Charles M., 6, 9
Andros, Sir Edmund, 263, 277; *illus.*, 264
Anesko, Michael, "So Discreet a Zeal: Slavery and the Anglican Church in Virginia, 1680-1730," 247-78
Antietam Creek, 303
Antifederalists, 389-408
Apperson, Harvey, 187
Arator, by John Taylor, 134
Archaeology, 36-53, 83
Architecture:
  Jeffersonian, 427-34
Arisan Maru (ship), 454-55
Arlington National Cemetery, 439
Army of Northern Virginia, 76-78
Ashland, 434
Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities, 36-38, 40, 42, 48-49, 51-52
Audubon, John J., 380-81
Audubon, Lucy, 377, 380-81

B

Bacon's Rebellion, 254
Bagehot, Walter, 383
Bagg, John, 278
Bailyn, Bernard, 392-95, 401-3
Baldwin, Kay, 439
Baldwin, Lawrence C., 439, 441, 444, 448, 451-52
Ballendine, John, 299, 302-7, 310, 313, 318
Baltimore, Md., 56, 60-61, 63, 188, 311
Bank of Virginia, 165, 425
Banking, 165-66
Banks, Linn, 161
Barbour, James, 169
Barbour, Mordecai, 424
Barbour, Philip L., 38, 45-47
Barnard, Frederick A. P., 377-78
Barney, Edward, 38
Barney, Mrs. Edward, 38
Barney, Hiram, 56-57
Barr, Elvin L., 438
Barr, F. Stringfellow, 11
Barrett, C. Waller, 287-88
Bartlett, Irving H., review by, 97-98
Bates, Edward, 73
Bath (now Berkeley Springs, W.Va.), 310
Beard, Charles, 376
Becker, Carl, 9
Beechwood, Prince George Co., *illus.*, 147
Beeman, Richard R., *The Evolution of the Southern Backcountry: A Case Study of Lunenburg County, Virginia, 1746-1832*, 459-60
Belles Lettres Society, Lexington, 324
Below the Potomac: A Book about the New South, by Virginius Dabney, 287
Beluche, Renato, 377, 379
Benjamin, Herbert, 189, 191-93, 197-98
Berkeley, Edmund, and Dorothy Smith Berkeley, review by, 218-19
Berkeley, Sir William, 250, 252, 255, 273; *illus.*, 251
Berkeley Springs, W.Va., 310

Berlin, Ira, and Ronald Hoffman, eds., *Slavery and Freedom in the Age of the American Revolution*, 96-97
Beverley Tucker: Heart Over Head in the Old South, by Robert J. Brugger, 385
Biography, 7-9, 375-88
Birmingham, Ala., 15
Birmingham, Eng., 170
Black Labor in the South: Richmond, Virginia, 1865-1890, by Peter J. Rachleff, 467-68
Black Masters: A Free Family of Color in the Old South, by Michael P. Johnson and James L. Roark, 463-64
Black Southerners, 1619-1869, by John B. Boles, 93-94
Blackett, R. J. M., *Building an Antislavery Wall: Black Americans in the Atlantic Abolitionist Movement, 1830-1860*, 223-25
Blacks, 16, 20, 22, 247-78, 283-84, 381-82, 434
Blacksburg, 435, 445
Blair, Archibald, 276
Blair, James, 256-78; *illus.*, 267
Blair, Sarah (Harrison), 262
Blair, William B., 340
Blair family, 61
Bleser, Carol K., 386-87
Blue Ridge Mountains, 81, 164
Bogart, Charles H., ed., "Corregidor, The Last Month of Peace: The Letters of Captain John D. Wood," 435-55
Boles, John B., review by, 351
Black Southerners, 1619-1869, 93-94
Bolling, Philip A., 16
Bonaccord, Prince George Co., 139
The Bonds of Wickedness: American Evangelicals Against Slavery, 1770-1808, by James D. Essig, 97-98
Bondurant, Agnes, 330
Boney, F. N., *Southerners All*, 351
Book Notes, 358-64
Booker, John, 29
Boston, Mass., 29, 56
Boulware, William, 130, 152-53
Bowes, Edward, 183; *illus.*, 184
Bowler, Charles, 424
Boyd, Julian P., 288
Boydton, 427-34
Boydton Institute, 434
Boyle, Robert, 259, 265, 268-69, 276; *illus.*, 260
Bradbury, M. L., review by, 103-4
Brady, Dewey, 451
Brant, Irving Newton, 386
Bray, Thomas, 256, 271
Breitung, Howard E. C., 439
Bridgewater Canal (England), 296
Bridley, James, 313, 316
Bristol, 439
Bristol, Eng., 418
Bristol Parish, 278
Brockenbrough, John W., 333; *illus.*, 326
Brodie, Fawn, 288
Brooke, John M., 377-78
Brooke, Robert, 320-21
Brown, Alexander, 46
Brown, Augustus I., 56-57
Brown, Stephen W., review by, 105-6
Brown, Lancaster & Co., 20
Browne, William B., 79
Brugger, Robert J., 385
Bryan, John Stewart, 183, 280, 285
Brydon, George MacLaren, 255, 258
Buchanan, James, 56
Buchanan, James P., 177, 179
Buckingham Construction Company, 30
Buckingham Co., 19, 30, 35
Chellowe, 16-35; *illus.*, 21
Building an Antislavery Wall: Black Americans in the Atlantic Abolitionist Movement, 1830-1860, by R. J. M. Blackett, 223-25
Burdick, John, "From Virtue to Fitness: The Accommodation of a Planter Family to Postbellum Virginia," 14-35
Burke, Edmund, 379
Burnet, Gilbert, bishop of Salisbury, 259
Burton, H. Ralph, 198
Burton, Orville Vernon, review by, 221-23
Bushman, Richard L., review by, 341-43
But There Was No Peace: The Role of Violence in the Politics of Reconstruction, by George C. Rable, 225-26
Butler, Benjamin F., 61, 77-78
Byrd, Harry F. (1887-1966), 176-77, 180-81, 185-87, 190, 203-4, 206, 284
Byrd, William (1674-1744), 276, 421
Byrd Organization, 176, 183-88, 203, 206-7, 284

C

Cabell, Joseph Carrington, 158, 160-61, 164-67, 169, 171-72, 427-34; *illus.*, 173
Cabell, William H., 429
Cabeza de Vaca, Alvar Núñez, 88
Caldwell, Martha B., review by, 464-65
Calhoun, John C., 376, 387
The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson: The Decline of a Southern Patriarchy, by Ernest McPherson Lander, Jr., 221-23
Canals, 291-322
Cáncer de Barbastro, Luis, 86
Cannon, Clarence, 177, 179, 195-96, 198, 206
Cannon, James, Jr., 281, 287
Carp, E. Wayne, *To Starve the Army at Pleasure: Continental Army Administration and*

American Political Culture, 1775-1783, 214-16
Carr, Peter, 157-58
Caruthers, William A., 323, 330, 336
Case, A. Ludlow, 63
Caywood, Louis, 51
Censer, Jane Turner, *North Carolina Planters and Their Children, 1800-1860*, 348-50
Chancellorsville, battle of, 76
Changes in the Land: Indians, Colonists and the Ecology of New England, by William Cronon, 6
Charles II, 255
Charles Fraser of Charleston: Essays on the Man, His Art and His Times, ed. Martha R. Severens and Charles L. Wyrick, Jr., 378
Charlottesville, 163, 182, 279-80
Chase, Salmon P., 56-57, 59-63, 65, 67, 69-71, 73, 75
Chellowe, Buckingham Co., 16-35; *illus.*, 21
Chesapeake and Ohio Canal, 293-94, 305, 322
Chesapeake Bay, 60, 80-81, 247-48, 256, 409, 412, 424
Chesnut, Mary Boykin, 377-78, 381, 386-87
Chitwood, Joseph H., 185
Chowan River, 77
Churchill, Winston, 440
Cincinnatus: George Washington and the Enlightenment: Images of Power in Early America, by Garry Wills, 344-45
Circassian (ship), 57, 59; *illus.*, 58
Civil War, 38, 54-78, 285, 290, 323, 336-37, 434
Clark, John, 84, 91
Clay, Clement C., 76
Clemenson, James, 425
Clemons, Harry, 12
Clinton, Catherine, *The Plantation Mistress: Woman's World in the Old South*, 101-2
Cobb, James C., *Industrialization & Southern Society, 1877-1984*, 357
Cobb, Thomas R. R., 377-78
Cocke, James, 139
Cocke, Thomas, 130-42, 148-54
Coggin's Point Farm, Prince George Co., 128-38, 142-49; *illus.*, 144, 147; *maps*, 140-41, 144
Colchester, 422
Colgate Darden Graduate School of Business Administration, University of Virginia, 285
College of William and Mary, 79, 131, 156-57, 163, 183, 249, 258-63, 265, 267-73, 275-77
Colonial Anglicanism in North America, by John Frederick Woolverton, 457-58
Colonial National Historical Park, 36-37, 39-40, 48
Columbia University, 3, 5-7, 10
Columbus, Christopher, 88, 91
Commissioners of Foreign Plantations, 252
Commonwealth Club, Richmond, 285
Communism, 188-204
Compton, Henry, bishop of London, 256, 258, 261, 273; *illus.*, 257
Comstock, Joseph, 72
Conant, James B., 6
Confederate States of America, 59-60, 68-69, 71-72
  Army, 38, 54, 72, 76-77
  Navy, 72
Congress of Industrial Organizations, 191, 198
Connecticut, 156
Conservative party, 25, 27
Constitutional ratification convention (Virginia), 389-408
Conzelman, Clair M., 444
Cooper, John Milton, Jr., *The Warrior and the Priest: Woodrow Wilson and Theodore Roosevelt*, 117-18
Cooper, Thomas, 387
Cooper, William J., Jr., review by, 93-94
Corbin, Francis, 398
Cornwall, Paul R., 438
Coronado, Francisco Vásquez de, 81-82
Corregidor, Philippine Islands, 435-55; *illus.*, 451, 453
Cortés, Hernando, 88
Cosby, Dabney Minor (1779-1867), 431, 433
Cosby, Dabney Minor (1813-1898), 431
Cotter, John L., 40, 45, 49
Cotton, 27, 60-61, 72-73, 75, 421, 424
"Court-packing," 180, 190
Craton, Michael, review by, 460-62
Craven, Wesley Frank, 249
Cresap, Thomas, 298, 302
Cress, Lawrence D., 403
Creswell, Nicholas, 416
Crist, Lynda Lasswell, Mary Seaton Dix, and Richard E. Beringer, eds., *The Papers of Jefferson Davis*. Volume IV: *1849-1852*, 114-15
Cronon, William, 6
Crusaders and Compromisers: Essays on the Relationship of the Antislavery Struggle to the Antebellum Party System, ed. Alan M. Kraut, 110-11
Cullen, Charles T., and Leslie Tobias, eds., *The Papers of John Marshall*. Volume IV: *Correspondence and Papers, January 1799-October 1800*, 216-18
Culpeper Co., 411, 424
Cumberland, Md., 297
Cuninghame, William, 411
Cunningham, Noble E., Jr., review by, 345-46
Curtis, Edmund, 425
Cutting, Churchill H., 63

D

Dabney, Lily Heth (Davis), 11
Dabney, Richard Heath, 11, 279-80
Dabney, Virginius, "Reflections," 279-90
The Last Review: The Confederate Reunion, Richmond, 1932, 208-13
Daingerfield, William, 416
Damn Yankee! The First Career of Frederick A. P. Barnard: Educator, Scientist, Idealist, by William J. Chute, 378
Daniel, Pete, review by, 357
Dark Lanterns: Secret Political Societies, Conspiracies, and Treason Trials in the Civil War, by Frank L. Klement, 466-67
Dartmouth, William Legge, 1st earl of, 273
Davis, David Brion, *Slavery and Human Progress*, 460-62
Davis, Jefferson, 72, 376
Davis, John H., Jr., 438, 443, 452
Davis, Richard Beale, 332
Davy, Sir Humphry, 128, 136, 138
Pneumatic apparatus, 136-38, 145; *illus.*, 137
Dawson, John, 401, 403, 407
Day, Benjamin, 418
De Bow's Review, 130, 152-53
de Bry, Theodore, 80
deButts, Mary Custis Lee, ed., *Growing Up in the 1850s: The Journal of Agnes Lee*, 464-65
De Grummond, Jane Lucas, 379, 384
DeLatte, Carolyn E., 381
de Luna, Tristán, 86
Democratic party:
19th c., 56, 67, 75
20th c., 35, 174-207
Dent, John Horry, 377
De Santis, Vincent P., review by, 355-56
Desegregation, 283-84
de Soto, Hernando, 81-82, 86, 88-89
The Diary of Edmund Ruffin, ed. William K. Scarborough, 387
Díaz, Bernal, 88
Dictionary of American Biography, 5, 7-11
Dies, Martin, 192-93, 198, 201, 204
Dillon, Merton L., review by, 110-11
Dillwyn, 35
Dimmick, Jesse, 45
Dix, John Adams, 54-78; *illus.*, 55
Dixon & Littledale, 416
Dolan, Thomas W., "Origins of the First Campus of Randolph-Macon College: An Architectural Note," 427-34
Dorris, Henry N., 202
Douglass, Frederick, 377
Down by the Riverside, by Charles Joyner, 380
Drake, Francis, 82-83
Drayton, Michael, 89
Drift Toward Dissolution: The Virginia Slavery Debate of 1831-1832, by Alison Goodyear Freehling, 112-13
Dry Messiah: The Life of Bishop Cannon, by Virginius Dabney, 287
Dudley, Henry, 187
Duncanson, James, 419
Duncanson & Maury, 419
Dunmore, John Murray, 4th earl of, 305

E

Edel, Leon, 375
Eden, Robert, 305
Edgemont, Albemarle Co., 433
Edison, Dwight D., 439
Edmund Ruffin: A Biography, by Betty L. Mitchell, 378
Education, 12-13, 33, 155-74, 279-80, 427-34
Edwards, Lunt & Co., 29
Egerton, Douglas R., "To the Tombs of the Capulets: Charles Fenton Mercer and Public Education in Virginia, 1816-1817," 155-74
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 286
Elements of Agricultural Chemistry, by Sir Humphry Davy, 136-37
Elizabeth I, 84
Eller, Ronald D., *Miners, Millhands, and Mountaineers: Industrialization of the Appalachian South, 1880-1930*, 118-19
Elkins, Stanley, 247
Emory College (later Emory University), 12
England, 79-92, 136, 138, 249, 255, 259-62, 293-94, 296, 298, 301-2, 306-7, 309, 313-15, 322, 416-21
Birmingham, 170
Bristol, 418
Lancashire, 73, 75
Liverpool, 29, 73, 416, 418, 421
London, 71, 83-84, 249, 415, 418
Whitehaven, 410, 416, 418-19
Episcopal High School, Alexandria, 280
An Essay on Calcareous Manures, by Edmund Ruffin, 127, 143-45, 148, 150
Essay on the Principle of Population, by Thomas R. Malthus, 135-36
Essig, James D., *The Bonds of Wickedness: American Evangelicals Against Slavery, 1770-1808*, 97-98
Etoline (ship), 444
Evergreen, Prince George Co., 131-32
The Evolution of the Southern Backcountry: A Case Study of Lunenburg County, Virginia, 1746-1832, by Richard R. Beeman, 459-60

F

Facing the Enlightenment and Pietism: Archibald Alexander and the Founding of Princeton Theological Seminary, by Lefferts A. Loetscher, 103-4
Fairfax, Thomas, 6th baron, 305
Falmouth, 410-11, 416, 425
Farmers' Bank, 165
Farmers' Register, 128
Farmville, 26, 33, 452
Farragut, David G., 57
Faust, Drew Gilpin, 377, 379-80
Federalist party, 155-74
Federalists (Constitutional Convention), 389-408
Fernández de Ecija, Francisco, 81, 84
Field, Girvelle L., 439
Fisher, H. A. L., 289
Fiske, John, 80
Flannagan, John, 180
Fletchers & Co., 419
Flexner, James Thomas, 386
Flint Hill, 435, 437, 439-40, 448
Flood, Henry D., 22-23
Flores, Dan L., ed., *Jefferson & Southwestern Exploration: The Freeman & Custis Accounts of the Red River Expedition of 1806*, 218-19
Florida, 79-92
  Pensacola, 78
  St. Augustine, 60, 82-83, 85-86
Flowerdew Hundred, Prince George Co., 42
Folk, Edgar E., 381
Foner, Philip S., *History of Black Americans: From the Emergence of the Cotton Kingdom to the Eve of the Compromise of 1850*, 220-21
Forman, Henry Chandlee, 39, 47, 49
Fort Christanna, 275-76
Fort Mills, Corregidor, Philippine Islands, 435-55
Fort Stanwix, Treaty of, 301
Fortress Monroe, 54, 62, 68, 75, 439
Forum Club, Richmond, 285
Foster, John G., 77
Fox, George, 253
Fox, Gustavus Vasa, 61
France, 57, 71-72, 86, 90, 170, 258, 291, 296, 390, 411, 447
  Paris, 71, 282
Franklin, Benjamin, 9, 327, 329
Franklin Society, Lexington, 323-40
Fraser, Charles, 377-78
Frassanito, William A., review by, 353-54
Fredericksburg, 136, 409-26
Free Frank: A Black Pioneer on the Antebellum Frontier, by Juliet E. K. Walker, 107-8, 380-81
Free Man of Color: The Autobiography of Willis Augustus Hodges, ed. Willard B. Gatewood, Jr., 108-9, 380
Freehling, Alison Goodyear, *Drift Toward Dissolution: The Virginia Slavery Debate of 1831-1832*, 112-13
Freeman, Douglas Southall, 10-11, 284-85
French and Indian War (see also Seven Years' War), 421
Frey, John P., 192
Front Royal, 440
Fuller, Ann, 323
Fuller, John W., 323-40; *illus.*, 326

G

Gabriel, Ralph, 3
Gallatin, Albert, 307
Gannon, Michael V., "Carry Me Back to Old La Florida," 79-92
Garner, John Nance, 195
Garnett, James Mercer, 163
Gates, Sir Thomas, 87
Gatewood, Willard B., Jr., ed., *Free Man of Color: The Autobiography of Willis Augustus Hodges*, 108-9, 380
Gaustad, Edwin S., review by, 457-58
Gavin, Anthony, 278
Genovese, Eugene D., 248
Georgia, 85, 378, 424
  San Miguel de Gualdape, 91
Germanna Furnace, 421
Germany, 281-83, 454
Gibbon, Edward, 383
Gibbs, Patricia, review by, 219-20
Gibson, George D., 285
Gilbert, Sir Humphrey, 87, 89
Gildersleeve, Basil, 387
Gill, Thomas, 68
Gilpin, George, 318
Girardin, Louis H., 47-48
Gittings, Robert, 382-83
Gladstone, William E., 72
Glasgow, Scotland, 416, 418
Glass, Carter, 180-81, 183, 186-88, 190, 204, 206; *illus.*, 205
Glassburn, Robert D., 439
Godwyn, Morgan, 248-49, 252-55, 278
Goldsborough, Louis M., 62-63, 65
Good Friday Massacre (1622), 87
Grain, 16-17, 29, 61, 132, 143, 148, 409-26
Grayson, George, 395, 402, 406
Great Britain (see also England; Scotland), 57, 71-73, 75, 389-92, 395, 406-7, 411-14, 420, 440

Great Falls (Potomac River), 293, 298, 302, 306-7, 312, 315-16; *illus.*, 292, 303, 317
Greeley, Horace, 67; *illus.*, 74
Green, J. R., 289
Green, Theodore, 191
Greene, Evarts B., 269
Greene, Robert, 252, 255
Gregory, George C., 39, 45, 47-49
Grigsby, Hugh Blair, 166
Growing Up in the 1850s: The Journal of Agnes Lee, ed. Mary Custis Lee deButts, 464-65

H

Halleck, Henry W., 65, 67, 73
Hammond, James Henry, 377-80
Hammond family, 386-87
The Hammonds of Redcliffe, ed. Carol K. Bleser, 387
Hampden-Sydney College, 156
Handlin, Mary, 251
Handlin, Oscar, 251
Hanover Co., 434
Harbaugh, Leonard, 315-16, 320
Hard Labor, Treaty of, 301
Harrington, Francis C., 196-97
Harrington, Jean Carl, 45, 48
Harrington, Virginia S., "Theories and Evidence for the Location of James Fort," 36-53
Harris, Richard, 425
Harris, William C., review by, 354-55
Harrison, Benjamin (1645-1713), 262, 276
Harrower, John, 415-16, 420
Hartshorne, William, 312, 319
Harvard College (later Harvard University), 259
Harvard University Press, 5-7
Harwood, William, 422
Hasbrook, Charles P., 283
Haskins, Charles H., 9
Hatch, Charles R., Jr., 42
Havard, William C., review by, 118-19
Hawaii:
  Honolulu, 447-48
Hayne, Paul Hamilton, 386
Hemings, Sally, 288
Henrico Parish, 262
Henry, Patrick, 321, 395, 397, 402, 405, 407; *illus.*, 394
Hereford, Frank, 287-88
Hess, Karen, ed., *The Virginia House-Wife*, by Mary Randolph, 219-20
An Historical Account of the Incorporated Society for the Propagation of the Gospel . . ., by David Humphreys, 270-72
History of Black Americans: From the Emergence of the Cotton Kingdom to the Eve of the Compromise of 1850, by Philip S. Foner, 220-21
Hitler, Adolf, 281-82, 454
Hoffman, Ronald, and Ira Berlin, eds., *Slavery and Freedom in the Age of the American Revolution*, 96-97
Holden, W. W., 378, 381
Holmes, George Frederick, 387
Holmes, James, 450
Holt, Michael F., review by, 106-7
Holt, Saxon W., 186-87
Holzer, Harold, Gabor S. Boritt, and Mark E. Neely, Jr., *The Lincoln Image: Abraham Lincoln and the Popular Print*, 353-54
Honolulu, Hawaii, 447-48
Hoover, Herbert, 281
Hopkins, Harry, 191
A House for a President: 250 years on the campus of the College of William and Mary, by Parke Rouse, Jr., 458-59
House Un-American Activities Committee, 192-93, 195, 201, 204
House's Falls (Potomac River), 293, 299, 303, 309
Howard, William A., 431
Hubard, B. R., 30
Hubard, Bolling, 26-27
Hubard, Edmund, 17, 20, 26
Hubard, James L., 19, 22-23, 25-27, 29
Hubard, Philip, 20, 25, 26
Hubard, Robert T. I, 16-20, 22-23, 32-34
Hubard, Robert T. II, 20, 23, 25-35
Hubard, Robert T. III, 32, 34-35
Hubard, Sallie, 30, 32, 34
Hubard, Susan Pocahontas (Bolling), 16-17, 19
Hubard, William B., 19-20, 25-26
Hubard family, 16-35
Hull, Cordell, 445
Humphreys, David, 270-72
Hunter, David, 337
Hunter, James, Sr., 421-22
Hutson, James H., 389-90, 393, 399, 408
  review by, 343-44

I

Ickes, Harold L., 204-6
Indentured servants, 250-52, 318-20
Indians, 45, 82, 85, 87, 91-92, 248-49, 259, 263, 265, 268-70, 272-76, 278, 291, 296, 299-301, 411
Indochina, 447
Industrialization & Southern Society, 1877-1984, by James C. Cobb, 357

Ingles, Mungo, 271
Ivey, Richard G., 438, 451

J

Jackson, Andrew, 376, 386
Jackson, Thomas Jonathan, 10, 323
James I, 81, 83-84, 89
James II, 399
James City Co., 138
  Martin's Hundred, 42
James Fort, Jamestown, 36-53; *map*, 41
James Henry Hammond and the Old South: A Design for Mastery, by Drew Gilpin Faust, 377-80
James River, 43, 45-46, 83, 132, 142, 313, 419; *illus.*, 44; *maps*, 41, 304
Jamestown, 80-84, 86-87, 89-91, 255
  Church, 38-39, 48; *illus.*, 44
  Confederate fort, 38-40, 48-49, 51-52
  James Fort, 36-53; *map*, 41
Japan, 436, 440-41, 444-45, 447-50, 454-55
Jardine, Robert, 417-18
Jefferson, Thomas, 8-10, 12-13, 156-58, 160-61, 163-67, 169, 171-72, 288, 329, 332, 376, 386, 427-31, 433-34
  Writings, ed. Merrill D. Peterson, 345-46
Jefferson & Southwestern Exploration: The Freeman & Custis Accounts of the Red River Expedition of 1806, ed. Dan L. Flores, 218-19
The Jefferson Scandals: A Rebuttal, by Virginius Dabney, 288
Jefferson's Extracts from the Gospels: "The Philosophy of Jesus" and "The Life and Morals of Jesus," ed. Dickinson W. Adams, Ruth W. Lester, and Eugene R. Sheridan, 98-99
Jenings, Edmund (1659-1727), 252
Jennings, John Melville, 287, 289
John Horry Dent: South Carolina Aristocrat on the Alabama Frontier, by Ray Mathis, 377
John Taylor of Caroline: Pastoral Republican, by Robert E. Shalhope, 378
Johnson, Allen, 9
Johnson, Chapman, 171
Johnson, Edgar H., 12
Johnson, Ludwell H. III, "Blockade or Trade Monopoly? John A. Dix and the Union Occupation of Norfolk," 54-78
Johnson, Michael P., and James L. Roark, *Black Masters: A Free Family of Color in the Old South*, 463-64
  and James L. Roark, ed., *No Chariot Let Down: Charleston's Free People of Color on the Eve of the Civil War*, 380, 463-64
Johnson, Thomas (1732-1819), 298-302, 305-9, 312; *illus.*, 300
Jones, Jerome, 265
Jones, Owen, 278
Jordan, Winthrop, 254, 256
Joseph LeConte: Gentle Prophet of Evolution, by Lester D. Stephens, 377-78
Journalism, 280-86
Joyner, Charles, 380

K

Kaser, David, 328
Kasler, Charles L., 450
Keith, George, 270
Kentucky, 27, 72
Kenyon, Cecilia, 393
Kilpatrick, James J., 285
King and Queen Co., 152
Klein, Herbert, 247
Klement, Frank L., *Dark Lanterns: Secret Political Societies, Conspiracies, and Treason Trials in the Civil War*, 466-67
Kohn, Joseph P., 444
Kraut, Alan M., ed., *Crusaders and Compromisers: Essays on the Relationship of the Antislavery Struggle to the Antebellum Party System*, 110-11
Kruman, Marc W., *Parties and Politics in North Carolina, 1836-1865*, 113-14
Kukla, Jon, 288
Kurusu, Saburo, 445

L

Labor, 22-23, 127, 142-43, 146-49, 188-204, 247-78, 293-94, 296, 311, 316-22, 421
Lafayette, Marie Joseph Paul Yves Roch Gilbert du Motier, marquis de, 310
Lancashire, Eng., 73, 75
Lander, Ernest McPherson, Jr., *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson: The Decline of a Southern Patriarchy*, 221-23
Lane, Ralph, 83, 89
Lasser, David, 175, 188-95, 197-98, 201
The Last Review: The Confederate Reunion, Richmond, 1932, by Virginius Dabney, 208-13, 288
Latin America, 247-48
Law:
  International, 54-78
Lear, Tobias, 307, 316
Lebsock, Suzanne, review by, 348-50
  and Kym S. Rice, *"A Share of Honour": Virginia Women, 1600-1945*, 456-57

Lecky, W. E. H., 3-4
LeConte, Joseph, 377-78
Lederer, John, 411
Lee, Henry (1756-1818), 398, 400; *illus.*, 394
Lee, Richard Henry, 302
Lee, Robert E., 10, 76-78, 323, 339; *illus.*, 326
Lee, Samuel Phillips, 63, 65, 67-68, 70-71
Lee's Lieutenants: A Study in Command, by Douglas Southall Freeman, 10
Legaré, Hugh, 387
Leigh, Randolph, 187
Le Jau, Francis, 273
Le Moyne, Jacques, 80, 82
Letcher, John, 323, 335
Leuchtenburg, William E., 193
Lewis, Jan, review by, 456-57
The Pursuit of Happiness: Family and Values in Jefferson's Virginia, 99-101
Lewis, John L., 191
Lexington, 323-40; *illus.*, 334, 338
Lexington Law School, 326, 333
Lexington Library Company, 324
Liberalism in the South, by Virginius Dabney, 286
Libraries, 323-40
Little Falls (Potomac River), 293, 298, 302-3, 305-7, 312, 314, 316
Littlefield, Douglas R., "Eighteenth-Century Plans to Clear the Potomac River: Technology, Expertise, and Labor in a Developing Nation," 291-322
Lincoln, Abraham, 54, 57, 60, 63, 68-69, 73, 75-78
The Lincoln Image: Abraham Lincoln and the Popular Print, by Harold Holzer, Gabor S. Boritt, and Mark E. Neely, Jr., 353-54
Link, Arthur Stanley, 386
Literary Fund, 155, 157-61, 165-66, 169, 172, 174
Littleton Waller Tazewell, by Norma Lois Peterson, 105-6, 377-78
Liverpool, Eng., 29, 73, 416, 418, 421
Loetscher, Lefferts A., *Facing the Enlightenment and Pietism: Archibald Alexander and the Founding of Princeton Theological Seminary*, 103-4
London, Eng., 71, 83-84, 249, 415, 418
Longstreet, James, 10
Lords of Trade and Plantations, 252, 256-59, 262, 276-77
Loudoun Co., 155, 161, 166
Louisiana:
New Orleans, 57, 61, 77
Luccketti, Nicholas, 52
Luebke, Frederick C., review by, 98-99
Lynchburg, 32, 176, 183, 187, 438
Lyon, E. Wilson, review by, 102-3
Lyons, Richard Bickerton Pernell, 1st earl, 72

M

MacArthur, Douglas, 436-37, 441
McClellan, George B., 54
McColley, Robert, review by, 96-97
McCord, Louisa, 387
McCormack, John W., 204, 206
McDowell, James (1770-1835), 324
McKivigan, John R., review by, 223-25
Macon, Nathaniel, 428
McPhail, J. L., 61
McWane, Fred W., 176, 181-83, 206-7
McWhorter, Frank, 377, 380-81
Maddex, Jack P., Jr., review by, 115-16
Madison, James (1751-1836), 386, 395, 398, 402-3; *illus.*, 404
Madison, 161
Malone, Bill C., review by, 468-69
Malone, Dumas, 279, 289, 386
"Reflections," 3-13
Malthus, Thomas R., 130, 135-36
A Man of Letters in the Nineteenth-Century South: Selected Letters of Paul Hamilton Hayne, ed. Rayburn S. Moore, 386
Manchester-Liverpool Canal (England), 296, 301, 313
Manila, Philippine Islands, 435, 438, 447, 452, 454
Mapp, J. Walter, 185
Marblehead (schooner), 63
Margaret and John (ship), 47
Marl, 138-49
Marshall, Charles S., 40, 42
Marshall, John, 170, 395, 400, 405
Martin, Samuel, 422
Martin Van Buren: The Romantic Age of American Politics, by John Niven, 106-7
Martin's Hundred, James City Co., 42
Mary II, 258-61
Mary Boykin Chesnut: A Biography, by Elisabeth Muhlenfeld, 377-78, 381
Mary Chesnut's Civil War, ed. C. Vann Woodward, 386
Maryland, 72, 256, 263, 270, 293, 297-99, 301-2, 305-6, 309-10, 313, 318
Assembly, 302, 305
Baltimore, 56, 60-61, 63, 188, 311
Cumberland, 297
St. Mary's City, 42
Wills Town, 297
Mason, George, 394-95, 397, 402-3, 405, 407; *illus.*, 406
Mason, S. A., 192
Mason, Valentine, 324
Massachusetts, 79, 92, 156
Boston, 29, 56
Plymouth, 85

Massaponax, 421
Mathis, Ray, 377
Maury, James, 419
Mayflower (ship), 84
Mayo, Bernard, 8
Mecklenburg Co., 427-34
Medical College of Virginia, 288
Meier, August, review by, 467-68
Mencken, H. L., 286-87
Menéndez de Avilés, Pedro, 86, 90
Mercator, Gerard, 80, 82
Mercer, Charles Fenton, 155-74, 427-28; *illus.*, 162
Mercer, George, 298
Mercer, James, 421
Mercer, John, 298
Merchants, 409-26
Miller, Carl, 48
Miller, Frederick A., 441
Miller, John C., review by, 112-13
Miller, Lillian B., Sidney Hart, and Toby A. Appel, eds., *The Selected Papers of Charles Willson Peale and His Family.* Volume I: *Charles Willson Peale: Artist in Revolutionary America, 1735-1791,* 343-44
Miller, Perry, 248, 250
Miners, Millhands, and Mountaineers: Industrialization of the Appalachian South, 1880-1930, by Ronald D. Eller, 118-19
Mines, 30
  Coal, 35
  Copper, 91
  Gold, 84-85, 88-91
  Iron, 91, 421-22
  Silver, 91
Ministers:
  Anglican, 249-50, 252, 254-56, 258, 261-62, 264-66, 272, 277-78
Mississippi Valley, 138
Missouri, 27
Mitchell, Henry, 425
Mohr, Clarence L., review by, 108-9
Momigliano, Arnoldo, 379, 382, 386
Monroe, James, 397; *illus.*, 396
Montjoy, Robert S., and Laurence J. O'Toole, Jr., *Regulatory Decision Making: The Virginia Corporation Commission,* 469-70
Moore, Edward, 410, 422
Moore, George F., 441
Moore, Rayburn S., 386
Moreau, Nicholas, 266
Morgan, Edmund S., 46, 52-53, 251
Morison, Samuel Eliot, 10-11, 88, 289
Muhlenfeld, Elisabeth, 377, 381
Murray, Grinnan & Mundell, 422
Murrin, John M., 389, 393, 399
Myers, Christopher, 315-16, 320-21

N

Nagel, Paul C., 289-90
Nansemond River, 75
Narváez, Pánfilo de, 86, 88
National Park Service, 37, 39, 42, 49
National Training School, Boydton, 434
Nazism, 281-83
Neau, Elias, 266
Neely, Mark E., Jr., review by, 466-67
The Negro's & Indians Advocate, by Morgan Godwyn, 252-55, 278
Neill, Edward Duffield, *Virginia Carolorum: The Colony Under the Rule of Charles the First and Second . . .,* 47-48
Nelson, Samuel, 59
Nelson Co., 427, 429-30, 432
Nevins, Allan, 10
New Deal, 175-207, 283
New England, 169, 324, 332, 412-13, 419
New Orleans, La., 57, 61, 77
New York, 26, 56, 67, 70, 75, 264, 293, 413, 435
New York, N.Y., 56-57, 59, 76-77, 188, 193, 199, 266, 327
  Draft riots (1863), 77
Newport, Christopher, 80-81, 87, 89
Newport, R.I., 419
Nicholas, Wilson Cary, 158, 160; *illus.*, 159
Nicholson, Francis, 258-61, 263, 265, 269-70, 272, 275-76
Niven, John, review by, 114-15
  Martin Van Buren: The Romantic Age of American Politics, 106-7
No Chariot Let Down: Charleston's Free People of Color on the Eve of the Civil War, ed. Michael P. Johnson and James L. Roark, 380, 463-64
Noël Hume, Ivor, 37, 42
Noland, William, 157
Nomura, Kichisaburo, 445
Norfolk, 54-78, 138, 419; *illus.*, 66
North Carolina, 27, 29, 77, 80, 85, 273, 428
North Carolina Planters and Their Children, 1800-1860, by Jane Turner Censer, 348-50
North Carolina Sounds, 73
Northern Virginia, Army of, 76-78
Norvel & Co., 30

O

Oakes, James, review by, 463-64
O'Brien, Gail Williams, review by, 113-14
O'Brien, John T., review by, 470-71
O'Brien, Michael, "Biography and the Old South: A Review Essay," 375-88
Occoquan Mills, Colchester, 422

O'Connor, John, 193
Ohio, 27
Ohio Company, 298
Ohio River, 291, 298, 306
Old Northwest, 291, 306
Oram, Richard W., "John W. Fuller and the Franklin Society Library of Lexington," 323-40
Orange Co., 411
O'Toole, Laurence J., Jr., and Robert S. Montjoy, *Regulatory Decision Making: The Virginia State Corporation Commission*, 469-70

PQ

Panic of 1819, 309
Paoli Mills, 424
The Papers of James Madison: Presidential Series. Volume I: *1 March-30 September 1809*, ed. Robert A. Rutland, Thomas A. Mason, Robert J. Brugger, Susannah H. Jones, Jeanne K. Sisson, and Fredrika J. Teute, 350-51
The Papers of Jefferson Davis. Volume IV: *1849-1852*, ed. Lynda Lasswell Crist, Mary Seaton Dix, and Richard E. Beringer, 114-15
The Papers of John C. Calhoun, ed. Robert Meriwether and Clyde N. Wilson, 387
The Papers of John Marshall. Volume IV: *Correspondence and Papers, January 1799-October 1800*, ed. Charles T. Cullen and Leslie Tobias, 216-18
Pardo, Juan, 82
Paris, France, 71, 282
Parliament, 390, 392, 397, 407; *illus.*, 391
Parkman, Francis, 90
Parris Island, S.C., 83
Parry Quarry, Buckingham Co., 30
Parsons, T. X., 177
Parties and Politics in North Carolina, 1836-1865, by Marc W. Kruman, 113-14
Patterson, James T., 191, 193
Payne, Daniel, 410, 422
Payne, Moore & Co., 410
Pearl Harbor, attack on, 435, 440, 447
Peery, George, 186; *illus.*, 194
Pendleton, Edmund, 398, 400; *illus.*, 401
Pendleton, Mary (Robeson) Wood: *see* Wood, Mary (Robeson)
Pennsylvania, 77, 138, 314, 413
  Philadelphia, 56, 327, 393, 420
Pensacola, Fla., 78
Percy, George, 43, 87
Perkins, Buchanan & Brown, 418
Perman, Michael, *The Road to Redemption: Southern Politics, 1869-1879*, 355-56
Perry, Micajah, 276
Pessen, Edward, review by, 351-53
Petersburg, 149, 411
  Library, 335
Peterson, Arthur C., 452
Peterson, Merrill D., ed., *Writings*, by Thomas Jefferson, 345-46
Peterson, Norma Lois, 377
  Littleton Waller Tazewell, 105-6
Philadelphia, Pa., 56, 327, 393, 420
Philip III, 84-85
Philippine Islands, 435-55
  Manila, 435, 438, 447, 452, 454
Phillips, Ulrich B., 384-85
Phillips, William B., 430-31, 433
Piedmont, 16, 411
Pizarro, Francisco, 89
A Place in Time: Explicatus, by Darrett B. Rutman and Anita H. Rutman, 341-43
A Place in Time: Middlesex County, Virginia, 1650-1750, by Darrett B. Rutman and Anita H. Rutman, 341-43
The Plantation Mistress: Woman's World in the Old South, by Catherine Clinton, 101-2
Planters, 14-35, 163, 254, 256, 263, 266, 268, 274-77, 411-17, 428
Planters Bank of Farmville, 30
Plymouth, Mass., 85
Pocahontas, 16-17, 36
Pocock, J. G. A., 390, 399
The Poetic Writings of Thomas Cradock, 1718-1770, ed. David Curtis Skaggs, 94
Poland, 412
Politics:
  17th c., 247-78
  18th c., 247-78, 389-408
  19th c., 54-78, 155-74
  20th c., 175-207
Pollard, John, 186
Ponce de León, Juan, 86
Pontiac's Rebellion, 298
Port Royal, 412
Port Royal, S.C., 61
Portsmouth, 54
Portugal, 84
Potomac Canal, 291-322
Potomac Company, 291-322
Potomac River, 291-322, 422; *maps*, 295, 304
Powell, Lewis F., Jr., 285
Powhatan, 81
The Presidency of Martin Van Buren, by Major L. Wilson, 351-53
Preston, Dickson J., 377
Preston, J. T. L., 323, 337, 340
Price, James H., 186-88
Prince George Co., 127-54; *map*, 133
  Aberdeen, 131-32, 134, 139; *illus.*, 137
  Agricultural Society, 130-31

Beechwood, *illus.*, 147
Bonaccord, 139
Coggin's Point Farm, 128-38, 142-49; *illus.*, 144, 147; *maps*, 140-41, 144
Evergreen, 131-32
Flowerdew Hundred, 42
Shellbanks, 149
Tarbay, 132, 149; *illus.*, 151
Princeton University, 161, 169, 287
Proclamation of 1763, 298, 301
Progressive party, 177
Prohibition, 281
Punta de Santa Elena, S.C., 83
The Pursuit of Happiness: Family and Values in Jefferson's Virginia, by Jan Lewis, 99-101
Quezon y Molina, Manuel Luis, 452

R

R. E. Lee: A Biography, by Douglas Southall Freeman, 10
Rable, George C., *But There Was No Peace: The Role of Violence in the Politics of Reconstruction*, 225-26
Rachal, William M. E., 287
Rachleff, Peter J., *Black Labor in the South: Richmond, Virginia, 1865-1890*, 467-68
Railroads, 15, 23, 29-30, 35, 54, 77; *illus.*, 31
Railroads, Reconstruction, and the Gospel of Prosperity: Aid under the Radical Republicans, 1865-1877, by Mark W. Summers, 354-55
Raleigh, Sir Walter, 80, 82, 85, 87, 89
Randolph, Edmund, 397, 403
Randolph, John, 387, 428
Randolph, Louise (Hubard), 19-20
Randolph, Mary, *The Virginia House-Wife*, 219-20
Randolph-Macon College, 427-34; *illus.*, 429, 432
Randolph-Macon College: A Southern History, 1825-1967, by James Edward Scanlon, 102-3
Rankin, Hugh F., review by, 94
Rappahannock Co., 435, 445
Rappahannock River, 54, 410, 421
Regulatory Decision Making: The Virginia State Corporation Commission, by Laurence J. O'Toole, Jr., and Robert S. Montjoy, 469-70
Reid, Samuel McDowell, 324, 335
Religion:
Anglican, 247-78
Baptist, 265
Episcopalian, 258
Jesuit, 81
Jewish, 283
Methodist, 265, 281, 427-28, 433-34
Presbyterian, 164-65
Quaker, 253, 270
Roman Catholic, 80-81, 83-84, 86, 88, 90, 247-48, 281
The Religious Life of Thomas Jefferson, by Charles B. Sanford, 346-48
Remini, Robert, 376, 386
Renato Beluche: Smuggler, Privateer, and Patriot, 1780-1860, by Jane Lucas De Grummond, 379
Republic (ship), 435
Republican party:
19th c., 56, 67, 75, 155-74
20th c., 174-207
Republican virtue, 18-19, 32-35, 378
Rhode Island, 425
Newport, 419
Rice, Kym S., and Suzanne Lebsock, *"A Share of Honour": Virginia Women, 1600-1945*, 456-57
Richmond, 26, 29-30, 39, 54, 60, 65, 76-77, 160, 165, 204, 280-81, 287, 330, 397, 400, 411
Richmond Federal Reserve Bank, 288
Richmond, Fredericksburg, and Potomac Railroad, 54
Richmond Junto, 165
Richmond Library Society, 324, 335
Richmond News Leader, 10, 280-81, 284-85, 288
Richmond Newspapers, Inc., 284
Richmond Professional Institute, 288
Richmond Times-Dispatch, 279, 281, 283-85
Risley, Hanson A., 77
Ritchie, Thomas, 158, 161, 167, 171-72
The Road to Redemption: Southern Politics, 1869-1879, by Michael Perman, 355-56
Roanoke, 175-77, 182-83, 185-86, 192, 194, 202
Roanoke Island, 80, 82-83, 89
Roark, James L., and Michael P. Johnson, *Black Masters: A Free Family of Color in the Old South*, 463-64
and Michael P. Johnson, eds., *No Chariot Let Down: Charleston's Free People of Color on the Eve of the Civil War*, 380, 463-64
Robert, Joseph C., 289
Roberts, J. O'Connor, 197
Robertson, George, 278
Robeson, Frank Leigh, 442
Robeson, George Maxwell, 452
Robinson, John, bishop of London, 273
Robinson, W. Stitt, 269
Rockingham County Library Company, 324, 335
Roehm, Ernst, 282
Rolfe, John, 17, 91

Romney, W.Va., 335
Roosevelt, Eleanor, 183, 199
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 175-77, 179-82, 185, 187, 189-96, 198-200, 203-6, 283, 439-41; *illus.*, 194
Ross, Lawrence Sullivan, 377, 379
Rossbach, Jeffery, *Ambivalent Conspirators: John Brown, the Secret Six, and a Theory of Slave Violence*, 111-12
Rouse, Parke, Jr., *A House for a President: 250 years on the campus of the College of William and Mary*, 458-59
Royster, Charles, review by, 344-45
Rubin, Louis D., 288
Ruff, John, 324-25
Ruffin, Edmund (1794-1865), 127-54, 378, 387; *illus.*, 129, 153
Ruffin, Edmund (1816-1876), 128, 146
Ruffin, Francis, 139
Ruffin, George, 131-32
Ruffin, Rebecca (Cocke), 131-32
Ruffin, Susan (Travis), 135
Ruffner, Henry, 323-24, 331
Rumsey, James, 306, 310-14, 319, 321
Rutland, Robert A., Thomas A. Mason, Robert J. Brugger, Susannah H. Jones, Jeanne K. Sisson, and Fredrika J. Teute, eds., *The Papers of James Madison: Presidential Series*. Volume I: *1 March-30 September 1809*, 350-51
Rutman, Darrett B., review by, 459-60
and Anita H. Rutman, *A Place in Time: Explicatus*, 341-43
and Anita H. Rutman, *A Place in Time: Middlesex, Virginia, 1650-1750*, 341-43

S

"The Sahara of the Bozart," by H. L. Mencken, 286
St. Ann's Parish, 278
St. Augustine, Fla., 60, 82-83, 85-86
St. Clair, Sir John, 297-98
St. Mary's City, Md., 42
St. Mary's Parish, 278
San Miguel de Gualdape, Ga., 91
Sands, John O., *Yorktown's Captive Fleet*, 95-96
Sanford, Charles B., *The Religious Life of Thomas Jefferson*, 346-48
Sargent, James E., "Woodrum's Economy Bloc: The Attack on Roosevelt's WPA, 1937-1939," 175-207
Sartain, Sarah M., "Book Notes," 358-64
Scanlon, James Edward, review by, 458-59
Randolph-Macon College: A Southern History, 1825-1967, 102-3
Schlesinger, Arthur, Sr., 11
Schuylkill River, 314
Schwarz, Philip J., review by, 220-21
Scotland, 258, 263, 312, 411, 413, 416-17, 419
Glasgow, 416, 418
Seaboard Railroad, 77
Searles, Robert, 83
Secession, 128, 336-37
Seip, Terry L., *The South Returns to Congress: Men, Economic Measures, and Intersectional Relationships, 1868-1879*, 115-16
The Selected Papers of Charles Willson Peale and His Family. Volume I: *Charles Willson Peale: Artist in Revolutionary America, 1735-1791*, ed. Lillian B. Miller, Sidney Hart, and Toby A. Appel, 343-44
Semple, John, 299-302, 309
Seneca Falls (Potomac River), 293, 299, 302-3, 307, 309
Seven Years' War, 412, 414-15
Seward, William H., 56, 61, 67, 69-73, 75, 77
Seymour, Horatio, 75
Shalhope, Robert E., 378
Shanghai, 447-48
"A Share of Honour": Virginia Women, 1600-1945, by Suzanne Lebsock and Kym S. Rice, 456-57
Sharpe, Horatio, 297-98
Shaw, Barton C., *The Wool-Hat Boys: Georgia's Populist Party*, 468-69
Shaw, Bynum, 381
Sheldon, Marianne Buroff, review by, 101-2
Shellbanks, Prince George Co., 149
Shenandoah Falls (Potomac River), 293, 299, 303, 307, 309
Shenandoah Valley, 164
Shepard, E. Lee, review by, 216-18
Sheridan, Eugene R., review by, 346-48
Shiley, Earle M., 438-39, 444
Shiner, Joel, 42, 49, 51
Shoemaker, Richard, 340
Siener, William H., "Charles Yates, the Grain Trade, and Economic Development in Fredericksburg, Virginia, 1750-1810," 409-26
Silver, Christopher, *Twentieth-Century Richmond: Planning, Politics, and Race*, 470-71
Simmonds, Norman B., 439, 446
Simms, William Gilmore, 387
Simpson, Alan, review by, 95-96
1676: The End of American Independence, by Stephen Saunders Webb, 213-14
Skaggs, David Curtis, ed., *The Poetic Writings of Thomas Cradock, 1718-1770*, 94
Skinner, John, 150
Slaughters, Mrs. W. P., 445
Slavery, 16, 20, 22, 76, 127, 136, 142-43, 146-49, 247-78, 318-20, 378, 380, 419-20
Slavery and Freedom in the Age of the Ameri-

can Revolution, ed. Ira Berlin and Ronald Hoffman, 96-97
Slavery and Human Progress, by David Brion Davis, 460-62
Smith, Al, 281, 287
Smith, Ashbel, 377, 379
Smith, Caleb, 60
Smith, James, 313-15
Smith, John, 36, 45-47, 52
Snook (submarine), 455
Sobel, Mechal, 265
Socialism, 188-204
Society for Historical Archaeology, 37, 42
Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, 256, 259, 266, 269-73, 275
Society of the Cincinnati, 288
Somervell, Brehon, 199-200
Sosin, J. M., review by, 213-14
South, Stanley, 83
South Carolina, 27, 85, 273
  Parris Island, 83
  Port Royal, 61
  Punta de Santa Elena, 83
The South Returns to Congress: Men, Economic Measures, and Intersectional Relationships, 1868-1879, by Terry L. Seip, 115-16
Southerners All, by F. N. Boney, 351
Spain, 79-92, 197
Spencer, Herbert, 33-35
Spotswood, Alexander, 267, 269, 272-73, 275-77, 421; *illus.*, 274
Spotsylvania Co., 411
Stanton, Edwin M., 56-57, 60, 62, 65, 67-71, 75-76
Starnes, Joe, 195
Starving Time (1609-10), 51, 86-87
Staunton, 164-65
Stephens, Lester D., 377
Stewart, Richardson, 311-14
Stinchcombe, William, review by, 350-51
Strachey, Giles Lytton, 381-83, 386
Strachey, William, 43
Suffolk, 54, 75
Summers, Mark W., *Railroads, Reconstruction, and the Gospel of Prosperity: Aid under the Radical Republicans, 1865-1877*, 354-55
Surry Co., 139
Susquehanna Canal, 313-14
Sweeney, James R., review by, 469-70

T

Taber, John, 180, 195-98, 202
Talbot, John, 270
Tannenbaum, Frank, 247-48
Tappahannock, 412
Tarbay, Prince George Co., 132, 149; *illus.*, 151
Tate, Thad W., Jr., 278
Taylor, Edward T., 177, 179
Taylor, Joe Gray, review by, 225-26
Taylor, John, 128, 134, 136, 377-78
Tazewell, Littleton Waller, 166, 377-78
Teaching, 3-4
Technology, 291-322
Teute, Fredrika J., review by, 99-101
Texas, 378
Texas A & M University, 379
Thailand, 447
Thirty Years' War, 85
Thomas, Emory, review by, 208-13
Thomas R. R. Cobb (1823-1862): The Making of a Southern Nationalist, by William B. McCash, 378
Thornwell, James Henley, 387
Tidewater, 46, 80, 134, 138, 142, 163, 378
Timucua Indians, 82, 87
To Starve the Army at Pleasure: Continental Army Administration and American Political Culture, 1775-1783, by E. Wayne Carp, 214-16
Tobacco, 15-17, 19-25, 27-30, 88, 90-91, 248, 250, 262, 409-12, 414-17; *illus.*, 24, 28
Torrence, William Clayton, 289
Transportation:
  Canals, 291-322
  Railroads, 15, 23, 29-31, 35, 54, 77
Travis family, 38
Trinkle, E. Lee, 188
Tucker, Beverley, 385
Turner, Frederick Jackson, 9
Tucker, George, 79
Tucker, St. George, 329
Turner, Thomas Reed, review by, 111-12
Tuscaloosa, Ala., 378
Twentieth-Century Richmond: Planning, Politics, and Race, by Christopher Silver, 470-71
Tyler, John (1747-1813), 395
Tyler, Lyon Gardiner, 38, 47, 79

U

U.S.S.R., 193, 454
Union Society, Lexington, 324
United States:
  Army, 54, 63, 68-69, 76-77, 201, 337
    Coast Artillery Corps, 435-55
  Attorney General, 73
  Congress, 172, 175-207, 307, 327
  Dept. of Labor, 192
  Dept. of the Interior:
    National Park Service, 37, 39, 42, 49

Government, 54-78
House of Representatives, 15, 76, 175-207, 309
Marine Corps, 13, 205
Navy, 57, 62-63, 67, 69-70, 201
Secretary of State, 56, 61, 69-73, 445
Secretary of the Interior, 60, 204
Secretary of the Navy, 61-63, 65, 67-71, 76-77
Secretary of the Treasury, 56-57, 59-63, 65, 67, 69-71, 73, 75, 307
Secretary of War, 56-57, 60, 62, 65, 67-71, 75-76
Senate, 56, 180, 187-88, 193, 195-96, 200, 204, 206
State Dept., 438
Supreme Court, 57, 59-60, 284
Treasury Dept., 56, 59-61, 63, 67, 70-71, 75-77, 206
War Dept., 63, 67, 75-76, 436, 448
University of Virginia, 3-4, 11-12, 161, 279-80, 285, 287-88, 427-28, 430-31, 433-34
Urbana, 412
Urofsky, Melvin I., review by, 117-18

V

Varner, John A. R., 340
Vásquez de Ayllon, Lucas, 86, 91
Vernon, Samuel, 419
Vernon, William, 419
Vestries, 254-56, 272, 277
Viele, Egbert L., 65, 76
Virginia:
Board of Trade, 422
Constitutional Convention (1788), 389-408
Council, 265, 302
General Assembly, 25, 29, 155-74, 258, 261, 264, 306, 325, 327, 427-29
Governors, 158-60, 167, 186-88, 250-52, 255-56, 258-61, 263-65, 267, 269-70, 272-77, 305, 320-21, 397
House of Burgesses, 92, 251, 253-54, 258, 262, 264-65, 273, 275, 277, 302
House of Delegates, 16-17, 79, 155, 157-58, 160-61, 164, 166, 171-72
Senate, 155, 158, 160-61, 166, 171-72, 185, 427
Virginia: The New Dominion, by Virginius Dabney, 287
Virginia Commonwealth University, 288
Virginia Company, 81, 83, 89, 91, 268-69
Virginia Historical Society, 79, 287, 289-90
Acquisitions, 1984, 227-30
Annual report, 1984, 227-39
Benefactors, 1984, 234-39
Financial report, 1984, 231-33
Necrology, 1984, 233-34
Weddell Lecture, 1984, 79-92
The Virginia House-Wife, by Mary Randolph, ed. Karen Hess, 219-20
Virginia Intermont College, 439
Virginia Military Institute, 323, 335, 340
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 435, 440
Virginia Research Center for Archaeology, 52
Virginia's Cure . . ., by Robert Greene, 252, 255

W

W. W. Holden: A Political Biography, by Edgar E. Folk and Bynum Shaw, 381
Wadsworth, James S., 67-68, 74-75
Wainwright, Jonathan M., 441
Walker, Juliet E. K., 380
Free Frank: A Black Pioneer on the Antebellum Frontier, 107-8
War of 1812, 158, 309
War of the Austrian Succession, 412
Warren Co., 440
The Warrior and the Priest: Woodrow Wilson and Theodore Roosevelt, by John Milton Cooper, Jr., 117-18
Washington, George, 10-11, 16, 296-99, 301-3, 305-6, 308, 310, 312-14, 318-19, 386; *illus.*, 297
Washington: A Biography, by Douglas Southall Freeman, 10-11
Washington, D.C., 65, 67-73, 76, 181-82, 188, 190, 192, 204, 439, 445, 452
Washington, Treaty of, 59
Washington and Lee University, 176, 285, 323, 340
Washington College (later Washington and Lee University), 156, 323, 325-26, 330-32, 335, 337-40; *illus.*, 338
Wayandotte (ship), 68
Wayne, Edward A., 288
Weaver, Joe, 447
Webb, Stephen Saunders, *1676: The End of American Independence*, 213-14
Wedgwood, C. V., 383
Weed, Thurlow, 56, 67, 72, 75, 77
Weedon, George, 424
Welles, Gideon, 61-63, 65, 67-71, 76-77
Wertenbaker, Thomas J., 256, 266
West Indies, 85, 252-53, 412, 417, 424
West Virginia, 35
Berkeley Springs, 310
Romney, 335
Western Virginia, 163-67, 171-72
Weston, William, 314, 316
Whipple, Charles, 76

Whispering Valley Lumber Company, 30
White, John, 80, 82
Whitehaven, Eng., 410, 416, 418-19
Whitice, James, 431
Wiatt, William, 416-17
Wiener, Jonathan, 14-15, 34-35
Wilkinson, J. Harvie, Jr., 285
William III, 258-61, 276, 390, 399
William and Mary: *see* College of William and Mary
Williams, Aubrey, 189, 191-92
Williamsburg, 36-37, 42, 132, 134, 268, 276, 421
Wills, Garry, *Cincinnatus: George Washington and the Enlightenment: Images of Power in Early America*, 344-45
Wills Town (later Cumberland), Md., 297
Wilson, Major L., *The Presidency of Martin Van Buren*, 351-53
Wilson, Woodrow, 386
Winchell, Walter, 287, 442
Winchester, 417
Winchester, Howard & Co., 424
Wood, Ann, 436, 442-45, 449, 451; *illus.*, 446
Wood, Brereton J., 439
Wood, Charles B., 439, 445, 448-49
Wood, Gordon S., 19
Wood, John D., 435-55; *illus.*, 437
Wood, Lucy, 439
Wood, Margaret, 439
Wood, Mary (Robeson), 435-54; *illus.*, 443, 446
Wood, Nellie, 439
Woodrum, Clifton A., 175-207; *illus.*, 178, 184, 194, 205
Woodrum, Martha Lena (Hancock), 176
Woods, James P., 176, 185-86
Woodward, C. Vann, 14, 289, 386
Wool, John E., 54, 56
The Wool-Hat Boys: Georgia's Populist Party, by Barton C. Shaw, 468-69
Woolverton, John Frederick, *Colonial Anglicanism in North America*, 457-58
Workers' Alliance of America, 175, 188-204
Works Progress Administration, 175-77, 180, 182-83, 185, 188-204
World War I, 3-4, 8, 13, 285
World War II, 201, 206, 285, 435-55
Wren, J. Thomas, "The Ideology of Court and Country in the Virginia Ratifying Convention of 1788," 389-408
Wright, John, 182
Wright, Virginia, 182
Writing, 4-5, 6-11, 127-54, 286-89, 375-88
Writings, by Thomas Jefferson, ed. Merrill D. Peterson, 345-46

XYZ

Yale University, 3, 12-13
Yates, Charles, 410, 414-20, 422, 425
Yonge, Samuel H., 39, 45, 48
York River, 46, 411
Yorktown's Captive Fleet, by John O. Sands, 95-96
Youghiogheny River, 306
Young, Chester Raymond, review by, 107-8
Young Frederick Douglass: The Maryland Years, by Dickson J. Preston, 377
YMCA, Lexington, 340
Zillhardt, Martha Anne (Woodrum), 187
Zúñiga, Pedro de, 83-84

THE

Virginia Magazine

OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

NELSON D. LANKFORD, *Editor*

Volume 93
1985

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY BY THE

VIRGINIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, RICHMOND

THE

Virginia Magazine

OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

Volume 93
1985

The Virginia Magazine

OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

VOLUME 93 • 1985

Contents

Reflections 3
by *Dumas Malone*

From Virtue to Fitness: The Accommodation of a Planter Family to Postbellum Virginia 14
by *John Burdick*

Theories and Evidence for the Location of James Fort 36
by *Virginia S. Harrington*

Blockade or Trade Monopoly? John A. Dix and the Union Occupation of Norfolk 54
by *Ludwell H. Johnson III*

Carry Me Back to Old La Florida 79
by *Michael V. Gannon*

The Early Career of Edmund Ruffin, 1810-1840 127
by *David F. Allmendinger, Jr.*

To the Tombs of the Capulets: Charles Fenton Mercer and Public Education in Virginia, 1816-1817 155
by *Douglas R. Egerton*

Woodrum's Economy Bloc: The Attack on Roosevelt's WPA, 1937-1939 175
by *James E. Sargent*

So Discreet a Zeal: Slavery and
the Anglican Church in Virginia, 1680-1730 247
by *Michael Anesko*

Reflections 279
by *Virginius Dabney*

Eighteenth-Century Plans to Clear the
Potomac River: Technology, Expertise,
and Labor in a Developing Nation 291
by *Douglas R. Littlefield*

John W. Fuller and the Franklin Society
Library of Lexington 323
by *Richard W. Oram*

Biography and the Old South: A Review Essay 375
by *Michael O'Brien*

The Ideology of Court and Country in the
Virginia Ratifying Convention of 1788 389
by *J. Thomas Wren*

Charles Yates, the Grain Trade, and
Economic Development in Fredericksburg,
Virginia, 1750-1810 409
by *William H. Siener*

Origins of the First Campus of Randolph-Macon College:
An Architectural Note 427
by *Thomas W. Dolan*

Corregidor, The Last Month of Peace:
The Letters of Captain John D. Wood 435
edited by *Charles H. Bogart*

The Virginia Historical Society Annual Report for 1984 227

BOOK REVIEWS

Boles, *Black Southerners, 1619-1869*
by William J. Cooper, Jr. 93

Skaggs, *The Poetic Writings of Thomas Cradock, 1718-1770*
by Hugh F. Rankin 94

Sands, *Yorktown's Captive Fleet*
by Alan Simpson 95

Berlin and Hoffman, *Slavery and Freedom in the Age of the American Revolution*
by Robert McColley 96

Essig, *The Bonds of Wickedness: American Evangelicals Against Slavery, 1770-1808*
by Irving H. Bartlett 97

Adams, Lester, and Sheridan, *Jefferson's Extracts from the Gospels: "The Philosophy of Jesus" and "The Life and Morals of Jesus"*
by Frederick C. Luebke 98

Lewis, *The Pursuit of Happiness: Family and Values in Jefferson's Virginia*
by Fredrika J. Teute 99

Clinton, *The Plantation Mistress: Woman's World in the Old South*
by Marianne Buroff Sheldon 101

Scanlon, *Randolph-Macon College: A Southern History, 1825-1967*
by E. Wilson Lyon 102

Loetscher, *Facing the Enlightenment and Pietism: Archibald Alexander and the Founding of Princeton Theological Seminary*
by M. L. Bradbury 103

Peterson, *Littleton Waller Tazewell*
by Stephen W. Brown 105

Niven, *Martin Van Buren: The Romantic Age of American Politics*
by Michael F. Holt 106

Walker, *Free Frank: A Black Pioneer on the Antebellum Frontier*
by Chester Raymond Young 107

Gatewood, *Free Man of Color: The Autobiography of Willis Augustus Hodges*
by Clarence L. Mohr 108

Kraut, *Crusaders and Compromisers: Essays on the Relationship of the Antislavery Struggle to the Antebellum Party System*
by Merton L. Dillon 110

Rossbach, *Ambivalent Conspirators: John Brown, the Secret Six, and a Theory of Slave Violence*
by Thomas Reed Turner 111

Freehling, *Drift Toward Dissolution: The Virginia Slavery Debate of 1831-1832*
by John C. Miller 112

Kruman, *Parties and Politics in North Carolina, 1836-1865*
by Gail Williams O'Brien 113

Crist, Dix, and Beringer, *The Papers of Jefferson Davis.* Volume IV: *1849-1852*
by John Niven 114

Seip, *The South Returns to Congress: Men, Economic Measures, and Intersectional Relationships, 1868-1879*
by Jack P. Maddex, Jr. 115

Cooper, *The Warrior and the Priest: Woodrow Wilson and Theodore Roosevelt*
by Melvin I. Urofsky 117

Eller, *Miners, Millhands, and Mountaineers: Industrialization of the Appalachian South, 1880-1930*
by William C. Havard 118

Dabney, *The Last Review: The Confederate Reunion, Richmond, 1932*
by Emory Thomas 208

Webb, *1676: The End of American Independence*
by J. M. Sosin 213

Carp, *To Starve the Army at Pleasure: Continental Army Administration and American Political Culture, 1775-1783*
by Fred Anderson 214

Cullen and Tobias, *The Papers of John Marshall.* Volume IV: *Correspondence and Papers, January 1799-October 1800*
by E. Lee Shepard 216

Flores, *Jefferson & Southwestern Exploration: The Freeman & Custis Accounts of the Red River Expedition of 1806*
by Edmund Berkeley and Dorothy Smith Berkeley 218

Randolph, *The Virginia House-Wife*
by Patricia A. Gibbs 219

Foner, *History of Black Americans: From the Emergence of the Cotton Kingdom to the Eve of the Compromise of 1850*
by Philip J. Schwarz 220

Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson: The Decline of a Southern Patriarchy*
by Orville Vernon Burton 221

Blackett, *Building an Antislavery Wall: Black Americans in the Atlantic Abolitionist Movement, 1830-1860*
by John R. McKivigan 223

Rable, *But There Was No Peace: The Role of Violence in the Politics of Reconstruction*
by Joe Gray Taylor 225

Rutman and Rutman, *A Place in Time: Middlesex County, Virginia, 1650-1750;* Rutman and Rutman, *A Place in Time: Explicatus*
by Richard L. Bushman 341

Miller, Hart, and Appel, *The Selected Papers of Charles Willson Peale and His Family.* Volume I: *Charles Willson Peale: Artist in Revolutionary America, 1735-1791*
by James H. Hutson 343

Wills, *Cincinnatus: George Washington and the Enlightenment: Images of Power in Early America*
by Charles Royster 344

Jefferson, *Writings*
by Noble E. Cunningham, Jr. 345

Sanford, *The Religious Life of Thomas Jefferson*
by Eugene R. Sheridan 346

Censer, *North Carolina Planters and Their Children, 1800-1860*
by Suzanne Lebsock 348

Rutland, Mason, Brugger, Jones, Sisson, and Teute,
The Papers of James Madison: Presidential Series.
Volume I: *1 March-30 September 1809*
by William Stinchcombe 350

Boney, *Southerners All*
by John B. Boles 351

Wilson, *The Presidency of Martin Van Buren*
by Edward Pessen 351

Holzer, Boritt, and Neely, *The Lincoln Image:*
Abraham Lincoln and the Popular Print
by William A. Frassanito 353

Summers, *Railroads, Reconstruction, and the Gospel of Prosperity:*
Aid under the Radical Republicans, 1865-1877
by William C. Harris 354

Perman, *The Road to Redemption: Southern Politics, 1869-1879*
by Vincent P. De Santis 355

Cobb, *Industrialization & Southern Society, 1877-1984*
by Pete Daniel 357

Lebsock and Rice, *"A Share of Honour": Virginia Women, 1600-1945*
by Jan Lewis 456

Woolverton, *Colonial Anglicanism in North America*
by Edwin S. Gaustad 457

Rouse, *A House for a President: 250 years on the campus of*
the College of William and Mary
by James Edward Scanlon 458

Beeman, *The Evolution of the Southern Backcountry:*
A Case Study of Lunenburg County, Virginia, 1746-1832
by Darrett B. Rutman 459

Davis, *Slavery and Human Progress*
by Michael Craton 460

Johnson and Roark, *Black Masters: A Free Family of Color in the Old South;*
Johnson and Roark, *No Chariot Let Down: Charleston's Free*
People of Color on the Eve of the Civil War
by James Oakes 463

deButts, *Growing Up in the 1850s: The Journal of Agnes Lee*
by Martha B. Caldwell 464

Klement, *Dark Lanterns: Secret Political Societies,*
Conspiracies, and Treason Trials in the Civil War
by Mark E. Neely, Jr. 466

Rachleff, *Black Labor in the South: Richmond, Virginia, 1865-1890*
by August Meier 467

Shaw, *The Wool-Hat Boys: Georgia's Populist Party*
by Bill C. Malone 468

O'Toole and Montjoy, *Regulatory Decision Making:*
The Virginia State Corporation Commission
by James R. Sweeney 469

Silver, *Twentieth-Century Richmond: Planning, Politics, and Race*
by John T. O'Brien 470

Book Notes 358